

**Wednesday, May 21, 2025**

| ISO-<br>Code | County (Currency)          | Units per<br>1 USD | USD per<br>1 Unit | Units per<br>1 CAD | CAD per<br>1 Unit | Units per<br>1 EUR | EUR<br>per 1 |
|--------------|----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------|
| AUD          | Australian dollar          | 1.5500             | 0.6451            | 1.1193             | 0.8934            | 1.7572             |              |
| BRL          | Brazilian real             | 5.6569             | 0.1768            | 4.0850             | 0.2448            | 6.4130             |              |
| CAD          | Canadian dollar            | 1.3848             | 0.7221            | 1.0000             | 1.0000            | 1.5699             |              |
| CNY          | Chinese renminbi           | 7.2012             | 0.1389            | 5.2002             | 0.1923            | 8.1638             |              |
| EUR          | European euro              | 0.8821             | 1.1337            | 0.6370             | 1.5699            | 1.0000             |              |
| HKD          | Hong Kong dollar           | 7.8326             | 0.1277            | 5.6561             | 0.1768            | 8.8795             |              |
| INR          | Indian rupee (100)         | 0.8559             | 1.1684            | 0.6180             | 1.6180            | 0.9703             |              |
| IDR          | Indonesian rupiah (10,000) | 1.6486             | 0.6066            | 1.1905             | 0.8400            | 1.8689             |              |
| JPY          | Japanese yen (100)         | 1.4365             | 0.6961            | 1.0373             | 0.9640            | 1.6285             |              |
| MXN          | Mexican peso               | 19.343             | 0.05170           | 13.968             | 0.07159           | 21.929             |              |
| NZD          | New Zealand dollar         | 1.6802             | 0.5952            | 1.2133             | 0.8242            | 1.9048             |              |
| NOK          | Norwegian krone            | 10.1451            | 0.0986            | 7.3260             | 0.1365            | 11.5011            |              |
| PEN          | Peruvian new sol           | 3.6800             | 0.2717            | 2.6575             | 0.3763            | 4.1719             |              |
| RUB          | Russian ruble (100)        | 0.7977             | 1.2536            | 0.5760             | 1.7360            | 0.9043             |              |
| SAR          | Saudi riyal                | 3.7508             | 0.2666            | 2.7086             | 0.3692            | 4.2522             |              |
| SGD          | Singapore dollar           | 1.2887             | 0.7760            | 0.9306             | 1.0746            | 1.4609             |              |
| ZAR          | South African rand         | 17.922             | 0.05580           | 12.942             | 0.07727           | 20.317             |              |
| KRW          | South Korean won (1,000)   | 1.3711             | 0.7293            | 0.9901             | 1.0100            | 1.5544             |              |
| XDR          | Special Drawing Rights     | 0.7370             | 1.3568            | 0.5322             | 1.8789            | 0.8355             |              |
| SEK          | Swedish krona              | 9.5635             | 0.1046            | 6.9061             | 0.1448            | 10.8419            |              |
| CHF          | Swiss franc                | 0.8249             | 1.2123            | 0.5957             | 1.6788            | 0.9351             |              |
| TWD          | Taiwanese dollar           | 30.026             | 0.03330           | 21.683             | 0.04612           | 34.039             |              |
| TRY          | Turkish lira               | 38.790             | 0.02578           | 28.011             | 0.03570           | 43.975             |              |
| GBP          | UK pound sterling          | 0.7444             | 1.3433            | 0.5376             | 1.8602            | 0.8439             |              |
| USD          | US dollar                  | 1.0000             | 1.0000            | 0.7221             | 1.3848            | 1.1337             |              |

Today's noon spot rates appear courtesy of the Bank of Canada (<http://www.bankofcanada.ca/>). The column 'Units per 1 USD' provides the units of foreign currency purchased with one U.S. Dollar, and the column 'USD per 1 Unit' provides the price of one foreign currency unit in terms of U.S. Dollars. The prices for the Canadian Dollar, British Pound, and Japanese Yen and GBP are constructed likewise. The Euro is used in Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Italy, Ireland, Latvia, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Spain.

© 2025 by Prof. Werner A.