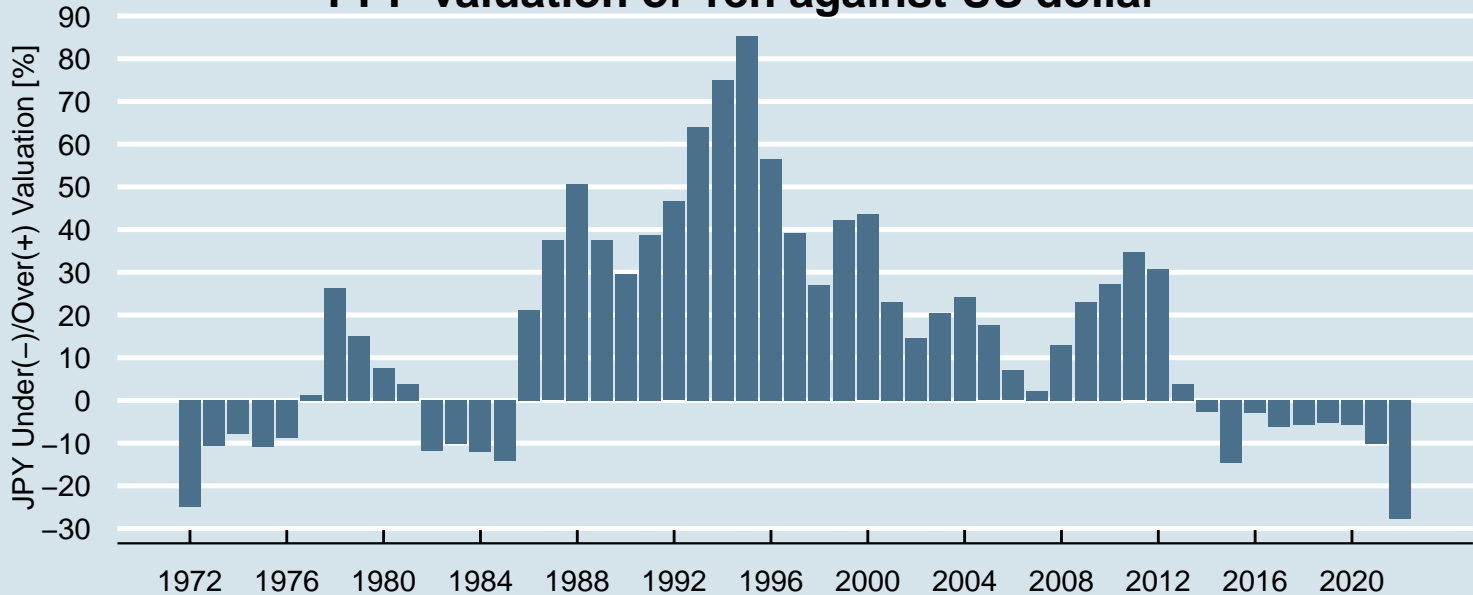


PPP valuation of Yen against US dollar



Source: OECD. Diagram: Prof. W. Antweiler, University of British Columbia.