

**PACIFIC Exchange Rate Service <https://fx.sauder.ubc.ca>
 Foreign Currency Units per 1 European Euro, 1999-2023**

Year	U.S. Dollars	Japanese Yen	British Pounds	Canadian Dollars	Australian Dollars	Swiss Francs	Norwegian Kroner	Swedish Krona
	USD	JPY	GBP	CAD	AUD	CHF	NOK	SEK
1999	1.0658	121.40	0.65871	1.5834	1.6519	1.6010	8.3122	8.8059
2000	0.9236	99.53	0.61044	1.3719	1.5931	1.5598	8.1295	8.4624
2001	0.8956	108.84	0.62215	1.3872	1.7316	1.5115	8.0532	9.2511
2002	0.9456	118.56	0.63091	1.4849	1.7404	1.4738	7.5493	9.2072
2003	1.1312	131.14	0.69280	1.5848	1.7442	1.5233	8.0089	9.1469
2004	1.2439	134.58	0.67939	1.6187	1.6914	1.5468	8.3849	9.1413
2005	1.2441	137.12	0.68425	1.5071	1.6291	1.5491	8.0151	9.2972
2006	1.2556	146.03	0.68240	1.4243	1.6674	1.5743	8.0526	9.2641
2007	1.3705	161.38	0.68493	1.4720	1.6378	1.6451	8.0333	9.2627
2008	1.4708	152.02	0.80004	1.5694	1.7534	1.5930	8.2951	9.6939
2009	1.3948	130.51	0.89534	1.5922	1.7884	1.5177	8.7709	10.6754
2010	1.3257	116.37	0.85798	1.3656	1.4452	1.3826	8.0129	9.5551
2011	1.3920	111.09	0.86878	1.3770	1.3494	1.2361	7.8014	9.0387
2012	1.2848	102.51	0.81333	1.2840	1.2409	1.2047	7.4743	8.7045
2013	1.3281	129.62	0.84954	1.3681	1.3757	1.2310	7.8027	8.6513
2014	1.3285	140.75	0.80737	1.4677	1.4738	1.2171	8.3718	9.1146
2015	1.1095	134.30	0.72623	1.4188	1.4769	1.0678	8.9473	9.3586
2016	1.1069	120.42	0.81981	1.4673	1.4890	1.0907	9.2980	9.4773
2017	1.1297	126.71	0.87774	1.4663	1.4740	1.1124	9.3443	9.6575
2018	1.1810	130.40	0.88516	1.5303	1.5806	1.1548	9.6041	10.2655
2019	1.1195	122.03	0.87705	1.4853	1.6104	1.1124	9.8514	10.5884
2020	1.1422	121.96	0.89091	1.5319	1.6597	1.0725	10.7547	10.5200
2021	1.1827	129.81	0.85993	1.4830	1.5745	1.0808	10.1597	10.1439
2022	1.0530	138.47	0.85434	1.3706	1.5181	1.0055	10.1242	10.6508
2023	1.0813	151.91	0.86992	1.4596	1.6275	0.9715	11.4218	11.4724

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Year	Hong Kong Dollars	Indian Rupees	Indonesian Rupiah	New Zealand Dollars	Pakistani Rupees	Philippines Pesos	Singapore Dollars	Thai Baht
	HKD	INR	IDR	NZD	PKR	PHP	SGD	THB
1999	8.2678	45.887	8371.8	2.0139	52.757	41.660	1.8064	40.301
2000	7.1960	41.509	7778.5	2.0330	49.550	40.817	1.5923	37.048
2001	6.9848	42.262	9189.9	2.1305	55.464	45.671	1.6047	39.795
2002	7.3745	45.965	8804.4	2.0445	56.473	48.795	1.6931	40.622
2003	8.8081	52.693	9702.1	1.9480	65.327	61.313	1.9707	46.926
2004	9.6875	56.369	11119.1	1.8767	72.467	69.708	2.1025	50.033
2005	9.6757	54.864	12073.6	1.7669	74.041	68.531	2.0707	50.037
2006	9.7533	56.887	11500.4	1.9362	75.677	64.430	1.9951	47.565
2007	10.6917	56.667	12527.5	1.8648	83.241	63.245	2.0654	47.306
2008	11.4525	63.985	14264.8	2.0925	103.553	65.189	2.0809	48.996
2009	10.8120	67.515	14491.7	2.2329	113.972	66.503	2.0287	47.821
2010	10.2997	60.619	12051.3	1.8399	112.943	59.803	1.8076	42.006
2011	10.8350	64.963	12208.1	1.7620	120.186	60.290	1.7508	42.443
2012	9.9654	68.656	12059.8	1.5858	119.993	54.255	1.6056	39.935
2013	10.3009	77.825	13893.8	1.6195	134.975	56.374	1.6619	40.808
2014	10.3013	81.078	15762.9	1.6014	134.312	58.979	1.6833	43.149
2015	8.6007	71.177	14855.7	1.5910	114.024	50.486	1.5254	37.998
2016	8.5921	74.379	14731.0	1.5901	115.969	52.570	1.5292	39.070
2017	8.8039	73.567	15116.1	1.5899	119.131	56.940	1.5600	38.341
2018	9.2569	80.765	16813.2	1.7068	143.869	62.191	1.5929	38.157
2019	8.7721	78.834	15838.0	1.6992	167.962	57.984	1.5271	34.757
2020	8.8603	84.636	16655.7	1.7613	184.851	56.680	1.5759	35.744
2021	9.1937	87.426	16922.8	1.6722	192.676	58.255	1.5890	37.821
2022	8.2469	82.774	15637.6	1.6609	215.735	57.368	1.4518	36.921
2023	8.4659	89.312	16475.2	1.7608	303.140	60.151	1.4519	37.631