

PACIFIC Exchange Rate Service <https://fx.sauder.ubc.ca>

Foreign Currency Units per 1 Canadian Dollar, 1950-2023

Year	U.S. Dollars	German Marks	Japanese Yen	British Pounds	French Francs	Swiss Francs	Italian Lira	Australian Dollars
	USD	DEM	JPY	GBP	FRF	CHF	ITL	AUD
1950	0.91827	3.8521	331.589	0.32796	3.2110	4.01556	573.56	0.81989
1951	0.94967	3.9838	342.925	0.33917	3.3235	4.15285	593.54	0.84792
1952	1.02145	4.2850	368.846	0.36480	3.5748	4.46675	638.41	0.91201
1953	1.01729	4.2726	366.226	0.36332	3.5601	4.44858	635.81	0.90830
1954	1.02775	4.3165	369.990	0.36705	3.5968	4.49430	642.34	0.91763
1955	1.01420	4.2596	365.112	0.36221	3.5494	4.43504	633.87	0.90553
1956	1.01626	4.2683	365.854	0.36295	3.5548	4.44405	635.16	0.90738
1957	1.04292	4.3803	375.452	0.37247	3.7716	4.56065	651.83	0.93118
1958	1.03027	4.3271	370.897	0.36795	4.3243	4.50532	643.65	0.91988
1959	1.04263	4.3790	375.347	0.37237	5.1475	4.55937	647.56	0.93092
1960	1.03118	4.3309	371.223	0.36828	c 5.0910	4.50928	643.44	0.92069
1961	0.98711	3.9813	355.358	0.35254	4.8734	4.31656	616.94	0.88134
1962	0.93566	3.7426	336.836	0.33416	4.6194	4.09158	584.78	0.83541
1963	0.92720	3.7088	333.793	0.33114	4.5776	4.05461	579.50	0.82786
1964	0.92713	3.7085	333.766	0.33112	4.5773	4.05429	579.46	0.82779
1965	0.92766	3.7106	333.957	0.33131	4.5799	4.05660	579.79	0.82827
1966	0.92821	3.7128	334.156	0.33150	4.5826	4.05902	580.13	0.82876
1967	0.92703	3.7081	333.732	0.33568	4.5768	4.05387	579.40	0.82771
1968	0.92810	3.7124	334.116	0.38671	4.5821	4.05853	580.06	0.82866
1969	0.92869	3.6622	334.330	0.38696	4.8238	4.06113	580.43	0.82919
1970	0.95765	3.5050	344.755	0.39902	5.3190	4.18777	598.53	0.85505
1971	0.99028	3.4733	347.271	0.40693	5.4868	4.09369	614.33	0.87409
1972	1.00943	3.2187	306.030	0.40416	5.0921	3.85525	588.71	0.84660
1973	0.99991	2.6724	271.677	0.40813	4.4524	3.16455	582.94	0.70405
1974	1.02248	2.6459	298.648	0.43737	4.9177	3.04621	664.96	0.71232
1975	0.98313	2.4188	291.781	0.44442	4.2155	2.53774	641.84	0.75098
1976	1.01417	2.5537	300.755	0.56440	4.8709	2.53506	844.13	0.82988
1977	0.94034	2.1836	252.492	0.53907	4.6125	2.26014	829.75	0.84802
1978	0.87669	1.7609	184.491	0.45720	3.9566	1.56754	744.01	0.76592
1979	0.85366	1.5647	187.071	0.40308	3.6318	1.41940	709.27	0.76372
1980	0.85527	1.5546	193.924	0.36802	3.6140	1.43318	732.49	0.75113
1981	0.83410	1.8851	183.948	0.41508	4.5330	1.63837	948.17	0.72584
1982	0.81055	1.9669	201.888	0.46400	5.3270	1.64563	1096.27	0.79909
1983	0.81142	2.0718	192.721	0.53531	6.1840	1.70328	1232.42	0.90069
1984	0.77216	2.1975	183.406	0.58052	6.7480	1.81434	1356.66	0.87989
1985	0.73233	2.1560	174.687	0.57066	6.5801	1.79942	1398.34	1.04862
1986	0.71970	1.5628	121.283	0.49098	4.9847	1.29468	1072.93	1.07665
1987	0.75416	1.3555	109.079	0.46149	4.5330	1.12459	977.44	1.07707
1988	0.81255	1.4270	104.129	0.45679	4.8403	1.18900	1057.63	1.03998
1989	0.84461	1.5879	116.527	0.51621	5.3888	1.38173	1158.89	1.06810
1990	0.85706	1.3848	124.096	0.48268	4.6670	1.19060	1026.85	1.09795
1991	0.87281	1.4485	117.573	0.49490	4.9245	1.25160	1082.82	1.12047
1992	0.82732	1.2920	104.781	0.47139	4.3797	1.16339	1019.59	1.12652
1993	0.77514	1.2816	86.194	0.51683	4.3898	1.14536	1219.81	1.13989
1994	0.73224	1.1883	74.841	0.47846	4.0654	1.00148	1180.70	1.00152
1995	0.72863	1.0442	68.534	0.46171	3.6369	0.86158	1186.88	0.98294
1996	0.73340	1.1036	79.778	0.47008	3.7517	0.90648	1131.59	0.93718
1997	0.72223	1.2524	87.383	0.44116	4.2154	1.04818	1230.03	0.97312
1998	0.67408	1.1862	88.241	0.40702	3.9767	0.97729	1170.34	1.07302
1999	0.67308	1.2352	76.669	0.41600	4.1426	1.01107	1222.83	1.04324
2000	0.67322	1.4256	72.550	0.44495	4.7813	1.13697	1411.35	1.16119
2001	0.64564	1.4099	78.464	0.44850	4.7287	1.08960	1395.82	1.24832
2002	0.63680	1.3172	79.848	0.42489	4.4176	0.99253	1304.00	1.17208
2003	0.71377	1.2341	82.750	0.43716	4.1391	0.96120	1221.80	1.10057
2004	0.76847	1.2083	83.143	0.41972	4.0525	0.95559	1196.21	1.04493
2005	0.82549	1.2977	90.984	0.45402	4.3525	1.02788	1284.77	1.08095
2006	0.88157	1.3732	102.526	0.47912	4.6055	1.10535	1359.47	1.17070
2007	0.93106	1.3287	109.636	0.46532	4.4564	1.11761	1315.44	1.11268
2008	0.93713	1.2462	96.861	0.50977	4.1796	1.01500	1233.75	1.11723
2009	0.87601	1.2284	81.969	0.56233	4.1198	0.95323	1216.10	1.12321
2010	0.97077	1.4322	85.214	0.62826	4.8033	1.01242	1417.85	1.05829
2011	1.01086	1.4204	80.674	0.63092	4.7637	0.89768	1406.15	0.97999
2012	1.00064	1.5233	79.841	0.63345	5.1088	0.93828	1508.03	0.96641
2013	0.97074	1.4295	94.740	0.62095	4.7945	0.89979	1415.25	1.00554
2014	0.90518	1.3326	95.900	0.55011	4.4694	0.82929	1319.29	1.00418
2015	0.78199	1.3785	94.655	0.51185	4.6232	0.75257	1364.70	1.04090
2016	0.75437	1.3329	82.070	0.55871	4.4704	0.74335	1319.59	1.01478
2017	0.77045	1.3339	86.419	0.59862	4.4737	0.75866	1320.56	1.00526
2018	0.77171	1.2781	85.215	0.57842	4.2865	0.75465	1265.29	1.03287
2019	0.75370	1.3168	82.160	0.59048	4.4163	0.74896	1303.61	1.08420
2020	0.74563	1.2768	79.614	0.58159	4.2821	0.70012	1264.00	1.08346
2021	0.79753	1.3188	87.532	0.57985	4.4231	0.72882	1305.63	1.06169
2022	0.76831	1.4270	101.032	0.62333	4.7859	0.73361	1412.72	1.10765
2023	0.74079	1.3400	104.075	0.59600	4.4940	0.66559	1326.56	1.11503

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Year	Austrian Schillings	Belgian Francs	Danish Kroner	Finnish Markka	Norwegian Kroner	Spanish Pesetas	Swedish Krona	Portuguese Escudo
	ATS	BEF	DKK	FIM	NOK	ESP	SEK	PTE
1950	18.3618	45.914	6.3426	2.1212	6.5591	36.547	4.7500	26.400
1951	20.2830	47.483	6.5595	2.1842	6.7833	37.654	4.9128	27.303
1952	21.8161	51.073	7.0553	2.3493	7.2961	40.501	5.2842	29.367
1953	24.8362	50.865	7.0266	2.3398	7.2664	40.336	5.2627	29.247
1954	26.7215	51.387	7.0988	2.3638	7.3411	40.031	5.3168	29.548
1955	26.3692	50.710	7.0052	2.3327	7.2443	39.503	5.2467	29.158
1956	26.4228	50.813	7.0195	2.3374	7.2590	39.583	5.2573	29.217
1957	27.1160	52.146	7.2036	2.6334	7.4494	43.074	5.3953	29.984
1958	26.7870	51.514	7.1162	3.2969	7.3591	43.270	5.3298	29.620
1959	27.1084	52.131	7.2016	3.3364	7.4474	53.174	5.3937	29.976
1960	26.8106	51.559	7.1225	3.2998	7.3655	61.871	5.3345	29.646
1961	25.6648	49.355	6.8181	3.1587	7.0508	59.226	5.1065	28.379
1962	24.3270	46.783	6.4627	2.9941	6.6833	56.139	4.8403	26.900
1963	24.1072	46.360	6.4043	c 2.9670	6.6229	55.632	4.7966	26.657
1964	24.1054	46.356	6.4038	2.9668	6.6224	55.628	4.7962	26.655
1965	24.1191	46.383	6.4075	2.9685	6.6261	55.659	4.7990	26.670
1966	24.1335	46.411	6.4113	2.9703	6.6301	55.693	4.8018	26.686
1967	24.1029	46.352	6.4489	3.1983	6.6217	57.167	4.7957	26.652
1968	24.1306	46.405	6.9607	3.8980	6.6293	64.967	4.8013	26.683
1969	24.1461	46.435	6.9652	3.9005	6.6335	65.009	4.8043	26.700
1970	24.8990	47.883	7.1824	4.0221	6.8404	67.036	4.9541	27.533
1971	24.7428	48.580	7.3542	4.1438	6.9874	68.794	5.0761	28.085
1972	23.3332	44.429	7.0148	4.1854	6.6503	64.877	4.8073	27.308
1973	19.5782	38.973	6.0490	3.8208	5.7653	58.255	4.3669	24.513
1974	19.1126	39.827	6.2319	3.8586	5.6642	58.983	4.5392	25.979
1975	17.1229	36.158	5.6492	3.6166	5.1388	56.438	4.0821	25.122
1976	18.1939	39.152	6.1307	3.9192	5.5338	67.851	4.4176	30.657
1977	15.5410	33.704	5.6451	3.7890	5.0059	71.430	4.2143	35.993
1978	12.7309	27.609	4.8346	3.6096	4.5958	67.214	3.9613	38.519
1979	11.4113	25.028	4.4911	3.3253	4.3230	57.302	3.6597	41.764
1980	11.0654	25.009	4.8202	3.1902	4.2244	61.324	3.6174	42.816
1981	13.2845	30.969	5.9416	3.5993	4.7873	77.005	4.2234	51.336
1982	13.8273	37.034	6.7538	3.9072	5.2313	89.046	5.0923	64.417
1983	14.5758	41.489	7.4204	4.5197	5.9204	116.381	6.2212	89.889
1984	15.4502	44.619	7.9970	4.6407	6.3020	124.133	6.3872	113.037
1985	15.1515	43.484	7.7600	4.5389	6.2960	124.528	6.3009	124.785
1986	10.9877	32.150	5.8231	3.6485	5.3220	100.793	5.1268	107.657
1987	9.5344	28.156	5.1587	3.3149	5.0811	93.122	4.7817	106.248
1988	10.0330	29.876	5.4697	3.3987	5.2953	94.651	4.9786	116.969
1989	11.1748	33.281	6.1743	3.6244	5.8316	99.983	5.4451	132.992
1990	9.7447	28.641	5.3040	3.2770	5.3650	87.364	5.0728	122.179
1991	10.1908	29.805	5.5829	3.5296	5.6584	90.695	5.2783	126.105
1992	9.0917	26.598	4.9938	3.7059	5.1414	84.700	4.8182	111.686
1993	9.0166	26.817	5.0260	4.4278	5.4990	98.645	6.0333	124.643
1994	8.3635	24.498	4.6574	3.8249	5.1678	98.089	5.6499	121.546
1995	7.3456	21.480	4.0820	3.1817	4.6160	90.852	5.1975	110.099
1996	7.7641	22.707	4.2527	3.3689	4.7303	92.893	4.9181	113.122
1997	8.8143	25.837	4.7699	3.7494	5.1086	105.745	5.5142	126.616
1998	8.3445	24.468	4.5169	3.6023	5.0860	100.704	5.3588	121.405
1999	8.6902	25.476	4.6956	3.7550	5.2495	105.080	5.5613	126.613
2000	10.0299	29.404	5.4418	4.3338	5.9256	121.279	6.1682	146.132
2001	9.9196	29.080	5.3736	4.2862	5.8054	119.945	6.6689	144.524
2002	9.2670	27.167	5.0274	4.0042	5.0841	112.054	6.2006	135.016
2003	8.6828	25.455	4.7021	3.7518	5.0536	104.990	5.7717	126.505
2004	8.5010	24.922	4.6040	3.6732	5.1801	102.792	5.6474	123.856
2005	9.1303	26.767	4.9504	3.9452	5.3182	110.402	6.1689	133.025
2006	9.6612	28.323	5.2425	4.1745	5.6538	116.821	6.5044	140.760
2007	9.3483	27.406	5.0684	4.0393	5.4576	113.037	6.2928	136.201
2008	8.7677	25.704	4.7776	3.7885	5.2854	106.017	6.1767	127.742
2009	8.6424	25.336	4.6962	3.7343	5.5087	104.501	6.7048	125.916
2010	10.0761	29.539	5.4597	4.3538	5.8675	121.838	6.9968	146.805
2011	9.9929	29.295	5.4270	4.3179	5.6655	120.832	6.5641	145.593
2012	10.7170	31.418	5.7962	4.6307	5.8212	129.587	6.7793	156.142
2013	10.0576	29.485	5.4520	4.3458	5.7031	121.614	6.3234	146.536
2014	9.3757	27.486	5.0803	4.0512	5.7042	113.368	6.2103	136.600
2015	9.6983	28.432	5.2612	4.1906	6.3061	117.270	6.5960	141.301
2016	euro-based pseudo rate 9.3778	euro-based pseudo rate 27.492	5.0782	euro-based pseudo rate 4.0521	6.3367	euro-based pseudo rate 113.394	6.4589	euro-based pseudo rate 136.631
2017	9.3847	27.512	5.0872	4.0550	6.3729	113.477	6.5865	136.731
2018	8.9919	26.361	4.8731	3.8853	6.2760	108.728	6.7081	131.008
2019	9.2643	27.159	5.0267	4.0030	6.6325	112.021	7.1287	134.976
2020	8.9827	26.334	4.8780	3.8814	7.0207	108.617	6.8675	130.875
2021	9.2786	27.201	5.0141	4.0092	6.8508	112.195	6.8400	135.186
2022	10.0396	29.432	5.4367	4.3380	7.3867	121.396	7.7709	146.273
2023	9.4274	27.637	5.1038	4.0735	7.8252	113.993	7.8599	137.353

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Year	Hong Kong Dollars	Indian Rupees	Indonesian Rupiah	New Zealand Dollars	Pakistani Rupees	Philippines Pesos	Singapore Dollars	Thai Baht
	HKD	INR	IDR	NZD	PKR	PHP	SGD	THB
1950	5.2473	4.3727		0.65591	3.0381	1.8365	2.81104	20.513
1951	5.4267	4.5222		0.67834	3.1420	1.8993	2.90714	20.471
1952	5.8369	4.8640		0.72961	3.3795	2.0429	3.12688	19.279
1953	5.8131	4.8443		0.72664	3.3657	2.0346	3.11416	18.543
1954	5.8729	4.8940		0.73411	3.4003	2.0555	3.14617	21.720
1955	5.7954	4.8295		0.72443	3.9697	2.0284	3.10469	21.944
1956	5.8072	4.8393		0.72590	4.8393	2.0325	3.11100	21.118
1957	5.9596	4.9663		0.74495	4.9663	2.0858	3.19261	21.641
1958	5.8873	4.9060		0.73591	4.9060	2.0605	3.15388	21.627
1959	5.9579	4.9649		0.74474	4.9649	2.0853	3.19172	22.073
1960	5.8924	4.9104		0.73656	4.9104	2.0778	3.15666	21.842
1961	5.6406	4.7005		0.70629	4.7005	1.9940	3.02175	20.787
1962	5.3466	4.4555		0.67292	4.4555	3.4880	2.86425	19.537
1963	5.2983	4.4152		0.66684	4.4152	3.6257	2.83837	19.314
1964	5.2979	4.4149		0.66679	4.4149	3.6251	2.83815	19.284
1965	5.3009	4.4174		0.66717	4.4174	3.6264	2.83976	19.295
1966	5.3041	5.9026		0.66756	4.4200	3.6200	2.84146	19.307
1967	5.3241	6.9527	138.67	0.68013	4.4144	3.6154	2.83785	19.282
1968	5.6248	6.9607	274.99	0.82866	4.4195	3.6196	2.84111	19.304
1969	5.6284	6.9652	302.75	0.82919	4.4223	3.6219	2.84294	19.317
1970	5.8040	7.1824	347.47	0.85505	4.5603	5.6543	2.93159	19.919
1971	5.9223	7.4191	388.07	0.87205	4.7156	6.3692	3.02106	20.598
1972	5.6946	7.6660	418.91	0.84457	8.7632	6.7378	2.83901	20.996
1973	5.1460	7.7413	414.96	0.73675	9.9933	6.7557	2.45715	20.618
1974	5.1447	8.2837	424.33	0.73148	10.1225	6.9404	2.49164	20.833
1975	4.8519	8.2346	408.00	0.81827	9.7330	7.1256	2.33130	20.035
1976	4.9742	9.0874	420.88	1.01913	10.0403	7.5457	2.50585	20.689
1977	4.3839	8.2173	390.24	0.96885	9.3094	6.9612	2.29387	19.183
1978	4.1061	7.1825	387.54	0.84550	8.6792	6.4575	1.99361	17.828
1979	4.2706	6.9367	531.88	0.83531	8.4512	6.2979	1.85634	17.431
1980	4.2559	6.7249	536.25	0.87808	8.4671	6.4243	1.83130	17.513
1981	4.6620	7.2220	526.95	0.96154	8.2575	6.5891	1.76219	18.200
1982	4.9200	7.6638	536.11	1.08014	9.6029	6.9221	1.73459	18.643
1983	5.8951	8.1944	737.79	1.21451	10.6433	9.0170	1.71456	18.663
1984	6.0368	8.7738	792.20	1.36209	10.8460	12.8941	1.64709	18.253
1985	5.7054	9.0580	813.31	1.48177	11.6648	13.6267	1.61123	19.889
1986	5.6160	9.0760	923.06	1.37690	11.9812	14.6715	1.56708	18.927
1987	5.8811	9.7750	1239.72	1.27797	13.1214	15.5113	1.58824	19.399
1988	6.3427	11.3083	1369.71	1.24027	14.6285	17.1404	1.63519	20.552
1989	6.5879	13.7043	1495.02	1.41232	17.3496	18.3591	1.64722	21.708
1990	6.6763	15.0016	1579.41	1.43661	18.6046	20.8357	1.55346	21.928
1991	6.7827	19.8498	1702.25	1.51303	20.7735	23.9836	1.50782	22.271
1992	6.4039	21.4425	1679.39	1.54030	20.7515	21.1070	1.34768	21.014
1993	5.9962	23.6366	1617.80	1.43441	21.7870	21.0217	1.25247	19.626
1994	5.6591	22.9731	1582.19	1.23494	22.3821	19.3437	1.11845	18.416
1995	5.6365	23.6272	1638.40	1.11034	23.0557	18.7362	1.03274	18.154
1996	5.6723	25.9865	1717.83	1.06698	26.4599	19.2268	1.03412	18.586
1997	5.5916	26.2266	2101.25	1.09232	29.6920	21.2846	1.07237	22.652
1998	5.2210	27.8121	6749.97	1.25935	30.3650	27.5652	1.12814	27.880
1999	5.2214	28.9798	5287.15	1.27186	33.3180	26.3101	1.14084	25.452
2000	5.2452	30.2557	5669.72	1.48186	36.1171	29.7512	1.16061	27.004
2001	5.0352	30.4656	6624.86	1.53583	39.9829	32.9231	1.15682	28.687
2002	4.9664	30.9552	5929.40	1.37689	38.0323	32.8613	1.14025	27.357
2003	5.5579	33.2497	6122.09	1.22918	41.2216	38.6886	1.24352	29.610
2004	5.9849	34.8245	6869.27	1.15938	44.7696	43.0652	1.29890	30.910
2005	6.4201	36.4040	8011.14	1.17242	49.1285	45.4724	1.37394	33.201
2006	6.8479	39.9411	8074.54	1.35942	53.1332	45.2369	1.40075	33.395
2007	7.2636	38.4979	8510.81	1.26687	56.5512	42.9669	1.40320	32.138
2008	7.2973	40.7700	9089.20	1.33328	65.9815	41.5367	1.32591	31.219
2009	6.7906	42.4036	9101.72	1.40239	71.5816	41.7680	1.27417	30.035
2010	7.5421	44.3891	8824.70	1.34726	82.7034	43.7910	1.32365	30.759
2011	7.8685	47.1772	8865.67	1.27956	87.2809	43.7835	1.27143	30.823
2012	7.7613	53.4712	9392.60	1.23507	93.4546	42.2556	1.25047	31.103
2013	7.5291	56.8835	10155.19	1.18373	98.6557	41.2044	1.21469	29.827
2014	7.0189	55.2430	10740.21	1.09114	91.5142	40.1858	1.14691	29.400
2015	6.0618	50.1663	10470.41	1.12136	80.3647	35.5828	1.07510	26.781
2016	5.8556	50.6899	10039.36	1.08367	79.0343	35.8267	1.04219	26.626
2017	6.0043	50.1732	10309.32	1.08434	81.2484	38.8338	1.06394	26.149
2018	6.0491	52.7771	10986.84	1.11533	94.0133	40.6395	1.04092	24.934
2019	5.9059	53.0756	10663.06	1.14402	113.0819	39.0383	1.02816	23.400
2020	5.7840	55.2507	10872.89	1.14980	120.6712	37.0011	1.02877	23.333
2021	6.1994	58.9516	11411.12	1.12754	129.9220	39.2818	1.07146	25.503
2022	6.0170	60.3928	11409.32	1.21177	157.4019	41.8559	1.05925	26.938
2023	5.8001	61.1888	11287.35	1.20633	207.6852	41.2105	0.99471	25.781